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Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

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WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. fe16-3m

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AGENTS FOR

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Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Escence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. ppl-3m

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Montgomery Avenue and Kearney Street,

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A New and Commodious Four-Story Hotel, with 175 First-Class Light Rooms, Elegantly Furnished, and a Steam Elevator.

Free Coach and Carriages to the House from all points.

Charges, Two Dollars per Day.

JOHN KELLY, Jr., Manager,

For 26 years Proprietor of the Brooklyn Hotel, San Francisco. fe23-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL.

Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

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fe23-3m

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HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

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This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh14-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

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JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe2-3m

O. M. GWINN. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

VEIRS & GWINN., Prop's.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. Ja4-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

DR. HENRY M. KIER,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

OFFICE—With J. W. Snowball, Main Street, Knight's Landing, Cal. mh22-3m

W. B. TREADWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Office at the Court House. mh8-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. -3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at Proctor's drug store; residence third house south of south of main st., opposite college. mh8

DR. A. B. MERRITT,

HYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Of 40 years practice, offers his professional services to the Citizens' of Woodland and vicinity. Special attention paid to Chronic Diseases and Female Complaints. Orders left at Proctor's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh8-3m

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh7-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh8-3m

PRATHER & HOLMES,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. mh1

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is now permanently located in Antelope. All calls will receive prompt attention. mh1

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. Office opposite Postoffice fe22

DR. W. T. LUCAS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Over Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland. fe15-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe16-3m

DR. HOWARD FORD,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Davisville, and will promptly attend professional calls at all times. Office at Residence. fe9-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe9

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe2-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja25-3m

C. S. FROST,

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F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral ecurity.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. m1

C. W. Proctor,

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DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL.

mh14-3m WOODLAND.

Livery and Feed Stables,

FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,

POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-2m

Something New About Counting in Hayes.

WHAT FOSTER OF OHIO DID—FERNANDO WOOD AS A REPUBICAN LEADER.

[From the Cincinnati Commercial.]

WASHINGTON, March 28.—Early one morning, while the Obstructionists were carrying things with a high hand, and nothing to oppose them seemed to avail, a prominent New England Republican came rushing into the House, pale and nervous and unspeakably anxious. Going to his seat his eyes fell upon an Ohio Representative at his desk, writing a letter. The calm, imperturbable repose of Ohio fanned the excitement of New England into a roaring flame. "How can you write a letter at such a time?" he flashed. "Why not?" quietly responded Ohio. "Why not? Do you ask why at such a moment as this?" "Now, what's up? What's the trouble?" "Trouble! oh, man, can't you realize the trobie we are in? This filibustering cannot be stopped. The Obstructionists have control of the Speaker. They will go on till all is lost. You don't seem to comprehend the peril!" "Oh yes, I do, my friend. But I don't see how it will be helped by getting wild over it. Besides, I have hope yet." "Hope!" screamed New England "hope in what—in whom, for God's sake?" "In the Southeners." The calm confidence of the reply checked the delirium of the New Englander. In a more collected, but still incredulous manner, he asked. "Do you really mean that?" "Yes, I mean it." "Why, then, don't they check this filibustering?" "The time hasn't come yet; wait, be patient, we'll come out all right." New England regarded this man of solid nerve for a moment with sheer amazement, then suddenly recollecting himself, he became nervous again and cried out: "Hurry over to the Senate, then! lose no time as you're a sinner." "Why, what's the matter?" "Matter enough if these Southern allies of yours mean business. The Senate are about to pass a resolution demanding admission to the hall of the House, that the count may be resumed!" Ohio fell back in his chair, and took a moment to gather the full meaning of this startling announcement. "The devil they are! Then you'd better go over and stop them." "I can't! I can't!" screamed New England, nervous and chagrined. "I advised them to do it." Ohio looked at him for an instant with an expression of unutterable surprise and reproach. Then, with a muttered ejaculation, he bolted, hatless and with blind haste, to the Senate Chamber. There he found the resolution already drawn up, ready to be offered, the Republican Senators standing about, pale and blue as to lips, with wild and glittering eyes. They were desperate and determined. Into the midst plunged Ohio, and with the energy of all his great patriotism he combatted the proposition. Finally, after giving his personal pledge that the Southern men would stand firm, he saw the resolution torn up. This was this man's experience during all those terrible days.

One night, at midnight, he was aroused by a message from one of the Conservative Southerners, demanding his presence at once, in his (the Southerner's) rooms, several squares away. Hastily dressing himself, he went. He found his friend pacing the floor, filled with perturbations that would not let him sleep. Pointing to a dispatch lying on the table, he said: "Read that! It is from my best friends, my personal friends." It was an adjuration to defeat the count at all hazards. "Tell me, sir, will Hayes carry out the spirit of his letter of acceptance? Does he mean to give the South peace and tranquility? I have taken my stand against filibustering, and mean to abide by it. As far as I am concerned, I can stand anything. But if this man's policy should not be in accord with his letter of acceptance, do you know what the result will be? I will be condemned for not using all my influence to defeat the count. That means ostracism. I could stand that, but it means more; it means the ostracism of my wife and children. There is nothing else that I cannot better bear than that. That would kill me." Ohio gave him the reassuring counsel that calmed him, and then went back to bed.

He stood between parties, and parties acted on his personal pledge. On his faith in Hayes he pledged himself to the Southerners; on his faith in the Southerners he pledged himself to the Republicans. Out of ninty-six hours he slept six, and during all of the ninety hours he was at his post, cool, calm, apparently imperturbable, successfully biding that which passed within his own breast. If he had faltered for a moment all would have been lost. He was howled at by the Republicans because he had faith in the Southern allies whom he had inspired with patriotism. The wild men of the Republicans—the men of yesterday's regime—scoffed at and sneered at and derided him. "It's all a trap, a snare, a delusion," roared old Martin I. Townsend. "I'll not stay here to be fooled by these fellows. I'll leave the floor. "And we'll give you a hundred dollars a day to stay away," was the reply. He was jeered at by the Democrats because he had faith in Hayes, whom he had known all his life. He could make no promises except on faith, and was taunted that he could not. But he never faltered. His was a dreadful ordeal. To him, more than to any other one man, the country owes its happy dellverance from the perils of the electoral count. He was of iron, but iron shows marks of wear. A friend who came back to Washington a few days ago, after an absence of six weeks, said: "See how the gray hairs are coming! Why, he is ten years older than he was when I last saw him." He was at his post when the flag went down at 4 o'clock and 10 minutes on Friday morning, March 2d. At ten o'clock the same day he was in his seat, with his mind intent on the details of legislative business, as alert and industrious as if he had never heard of an electoral count!

It was not a time for bulldosing, and if the Senate had passed the resolution in question the tide would have turned. The Southerners would have resented an attempt to drive them.

HOW FERNANDO WOOD HELPED OUT THE REPUBLICANS.

Vermont was a tight place. The Democrats had squarely assumed position in the beginning against the right of the President of the Senate to decide in any way upon the character of any paper sent to him and purporting to be a return. And in the Vermont case they were called upon to sustain his action, and thus repudiate in a measure their own cherished belief—the doctrine they had so stoutly maintained.

And Fernando Wood led the Republican side of the House! When the session opened, Mr. Wood was about as violent in his denunciation of Hayes, Grant, the Returning Board, and all these things most obnoxious to the Tilden party, as any man in Congress. In the early caucusing of the Democrats he was fairly ferocious, and seemed altogether implacable. He wanted Grant impeached, and secured the adoption of a resolution to constitute a committee to inquire whether there were not grounds to warrant his impeachment; and when the committee was appointed he was made Chairman. But Mr. Wood was not a personal admirer of Gov. Tilden. There was with Mr. Wood also that involuntary admiration for Gov. Hayes that was almost universal among the Democrats, even among those who were guilty of the attempt to defeat his election by filibustering. No doubt, in his own mind, Mr. Wood had carefully weighed the whole question, and decided that it would be infinitely better for the country that Hayes, of the two men, should be President. He had supported Tilden because he believed that his duty to his party was imperative. So I rather think he was, at least, not displeased to find that Tilden had not been elected. At all events he took a bold and manly course in leading the fight against the lawless element.

It happened, unfortunately for the Republicans, that those who were recognized as leaders among them were so pronounced and vigorous in their political views, such strong partisans in other words, that it was plainly impossible to expect any of the Democrats to acquiesce in or follow their leadership against the Obstructionists. There was only one man among the Republicans whom they could be expected to follow, and he was so little of the partisan that he could not control his own side of the House. If the leadership had been conceded to one of the extreme Republicans, a great many Democrats would have refused to act with the conservatives; and the extreme Republicans were willing to follow the plume of an out-and-out Democrat rather than that of a man in their own ranks who had so often demonstrated himself so much a patriot that he could disregard the claims of party when they conflicted with his views of right and duty to the country. And so Fernando Wood was given the leadership.

How he enjoyed it! There were a number of considerations that made it pleasant to him, the chief one being probably that it gave Mr. Wood a chance to revenge himself to some extent on his own party for the slights put upon him in times past. For a quarter of a century he had been a "wheel horse;" when money was wanted to carry on a campaign Mr. Wood responded with liberal contributions; when work was to be done Mr. Wood cheerfully put his shoulder to the wheel; in counsel he was an oracle; in Washington he gave his party "tone" and respectability; his dinners and breakfasts and parties were elaborate, expensive and irreproachable. No Democrat was ever known to refuse to drink Mr. Wood's champagne (when whiskey wasn't offered him), nor to eat his terrapin. Nor did the party ever refuse his money or services in time of need. On the other hand the Democratic party never failed to slight him when an occasion offered to reward him. Did he want to be Speaker? He rallied to his support not more than a corporal's guard. He was qualified, to. He wanted to be made Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee when Kerr was made Speaker. Failing in that, he was by all means entitled to the Chairmanship of the Foreign Affairs Committee. He got neither. "Why, Wood," one day observed a Republican Congressman to him, when he was in a mood to be approached, "You ought to invite us Republicans! We would eat your terrapin and drink your whiskey and smoke your cigars just as well as these Democrats, and we wouldn't be quite so ungrateful. These fellows eat and drink and make merry at your expense, and then when you want anything, they turn around and kick you." Wood smiled grimly—only this!

So that when opportunity was offered here to lead a party in the House, he gladly seized it, especially as there was a prospect that he would be enabled to punish those who had been so ungrateful to him.

And he made a brilliant fight. He demonstrated the qualities of a leader. He was cool, determined, and always on the alert. He handled his forces with the consummate skill of a master. He was quick to discern the weak points, as from hour to hour they were developed, and he was prompt to reenforce in one case, or countermine or lead a rally in another.

And it was unique, picturesque, almost grotesque. It was surprising to see how readily and with what docility the old line, hot-headed Radical Republicans followed the instructions and obeyed the orders of their new leader. They were themselves sore amazed. At the wave of his hand they rose to their feet or remained quietly seated, with the most ludicrous expression of puzzled bewilderment on their faces. And Fernando! Bless you, he fairly reveled in the situation! His constituency was on both sides. He acted whenever he could with the extreme Democrats, but never when they were obstructing—always on what might be loftily termed questions of principle. With a peculiar grin, which curled his white mustache up about his nose; with twinkling eyes and a burlesque manner of leadership he would turn to one side (on a rising vote) and, waving his hand, cry out: "Up Republicans!" then to the other side, "Up Democrats!" When the so called question of principle came up, voting with his party, he would momentarily desert the new alliance and essay the leadership of his own side, crying out: "Down Democrats!" while the whole House would break out in roars of laughter.

His face was a curious study while he was being denounced in the speeches of the obstructionists. Sometimes they would rub him too hard and then he would shut his mouth with a snap, his eyes would flash and his countenance would take on a wicked meat-ax expression showing that it was only by the exercise of the strongest self-control that he restrained an impulse to run a muck. But generaly he would bear it all with a benign, half amused smile, that was exceedingly provoking to the impassioned orator. Little O'Brien of Maryland thought he had pulverized the new leader, and was ludicrously amazed when, at the conclusion of his tirade, Wood embraced him warmly, and patted his head.

W. J. V.

No Division of the Southern Democracy Possible.

Mr. Lamar says it is absurd to talk of dividing the Southern wing of the Democracy by the distribution of patronage. He thinks that a good many Democrats will get Federal positions, but says that very few of them will change their political faith. If any of them do they will at once lose all the following they ever had. Their apostacy will become apparent and they will become odious.

Mr. Reagan says that he would see his right arm wither at his side before he would go into Hayes' Cabinet, and he has no fear that the President can capture a corporal's guard of Democrats with all the offices at his disposal.

Gen. Gordon says he would not take a place under Hayes, and would advise no friend to do so; but that he will recommend any applicant whose appointment would tend to elevate the civil service in the South. After the recognition of the Nicholls and Hampton governments which he prouounces "as certain as the sun will rise," he thinks the reform of the Southern civil service the most important work before Hayes. When asked if he thought a distribution of the patronage would demoralize the party, he laughed and said: "The South is just as certain to give a solid vote against the crime that was consumated yesterday as the day of election comes."

To sum up: Hundreds of Democratic applicants are before Hayes to-day, either in person or by letter. A numberless legion of the same sort are en route hitherward. They will apply for the smaller offices without stint, and will be persistent in their claims.

Of this whole number hardly a hundred will become converts to the Republican creed. Of those who do, not ten will be able to stand up against the storm their apostacy provokes. The improvement of the civil service in the South is certain. The disintegration of the Southern Democracy is a myth. The Southerners will take the offices and then proceed to hold the fort. Before the solid South is broken the Republican party must be retired from power. Then it may fall to pieces of its own weight.—*Washington Special to Philadelphia Times.*

THE LONDON TELEGRAPH ON THE ELECTION OF HAYES.—The curious comedy of President-making, now terminated, has had in it many incidents on which the American people may be congratulated, but also much that, in the eyes of impartial foreign observers, inflicts a national stain. To begin with the darker traits, it is undeniable that the votes of probably three of the Southern States, and certainly of Louisiana, have been given to Mr. Hayes simply through the agency of fraud. A President who directly and distinctly owes his seat to the success of such frauds stands in a position unlike that of any of his predecessors. No such stain rests upon any of them. It is also a fact that he is the first Chief Magistrate of the Union who has failed to obtain a relative majority in the popular vote. He might do so and still legally enter the White House, for the votes are counted by States, and the Electors are not in exact proportion to the population of each State. Still, it is a fact that, while Mr. Lincoln and others failed to obtain an absolute majority, they always polled a higher number than any of their rivals. In short, Mr. Tilden has the melancholy consolation of being the first man in American history who, having at his back a clear, absolute majority of the popular vote has not won the Presidency. Nay, more, the Electors chosen to nominate him secured success at the polls, yet were ignored by State Officials, resolved that a Democrat should not win. We have long heard from American statesmen that the supremecy of the majority was the guiding principle of their institutions, but in this case it has been deliberately set aside. The people, rather than risk civil strife or prolonged uncertainty, have decided just now to submit; but the precedent is perilous, and this "one more victory" of the Republicans will be their last.

WADE HAMPTON.—Says the Washington *Evening Star:* Gov. Hampton is a fine specimen of physical manhood, standing full six feet high in the clear, barring both heels. His form is willowy, but well-knit and compact. His complexion is swarthy, tinged with enough of the roseate hue to indicate a good liver—one who does not intend to die in debt to his stomach. In his movements he is quick and his manners are graceful. His eyes are a deep brown, almost black, and they sparkle with a good deal of animation. They are expressive eyes, of the kind which reflect the inner feelings. His hair is black, though there are places where the gray is making sad inroads. He wears side whiskers and a moustache, the latter ending where the former begins, something after the style of Senator Burnside, though the whiskers do not stand out so prominently as do those of the Rhode Island Senator. Both moustache and whiskers are tinged with just enough gray to serve as a reminder of the inroads of time. He wears a faultless white shirt front, with pearl buttons, and a full black suit, the coat cut frock. He is of that class of men who have an attractiveness in a crowd.

GOVERNOR HAMPTON.—The Republican organs are abusing Governor Hampton very vigorously because he did not go to Washington with his hat in his hand, ready to crawl into presidential presence and eat any quantity of dirt in order to obtain presidential recognition. Governor Hampton deserves the thanks of his country for doing just as he did. He was in no sense of the word a suppliant. He had been fairly elected to the chief magistracy of South Carolina. That office was not at the disposal of the occupant of the White House, but the free gift of the people through the ballot box. Hampton's title is far better than that of Hayes, and so far as its legal and moral force is concerned has no need of executive indorsement.—*Napa Reporter.*

Irrigation—Reclamation—Congress and the Legislature.

[From the Sacramento Daily Bee.]

EDITORS BEE:—Among other matters of public importance your issue of the 10th remarked: "The question of irrigation will have to be examined" in the next Legislature. Irrigation and reclamation are both so important that I would that there was as good a prospect of a Summer special State Legislature as there is for a Summer special meeting of Congress. The latter expectant fact makes it very opportune for this State to hold an extra session likewise, and the comparative drought makes urgent, as well as affords unlooked for Summer leisure to consider the best interests of the State. And, further, you state: "Immigrants are coming to the State in great numbers; what can they do?" First, humanity and the best interests of the State demand that not one of them should be discouraged. Employment should be made for them and offered them if they wil take it. There is no time more propitious for swamp land reclamation than seasons of drought, especially now, since steam power can be brought into service for levee building instead of oxen or horses which require feeding. Legions of working engineers might have profitable employment therefore; then there are all the mechanics required in building and repairing such engines as applied to levee building as well as ditching plains for irrigation. But the simultaneous meeting of Congress and our State Legislature is desirable to discuss the question of the general government and the State reclaiming and irrigating, as required, all the unsold lands, and perhaps exercising the right of eminent domain in respect to such necessary works, wherever hitherto neglected; besides insisting upon general plans for the common welfare. Our State has been advertised long enough, and it appears to me high time to put it in order and not leave the essential elements of its best interests to the precarious means or inclination of individual holders. Scrip payments might be made for such works, payable in their order as land sales were made at their enhanced value, and such scrip should bear legal interest, and might be redeemable in ten or twenty years. I offer these suggestions as a mere sketch of some radical changes demanded, and in respect of irrigation our season of drouth presses upon us for early consideration. The system of irrigation too has to be considered from the fountain head, the mountain supply of melting snows and rain fall. As it is, we allow by far the greater part to be discharged, even in our driest winters, by the rivers into the ocean, whereas provision should be made every winter for the next summer's supply for irrigation, and perhaps the year after. The annual waste should not be tolerated, until a complete mountain system of reservoirs sufficient for one or two seasons are constructed. If we could be assured of perhaps twenty feet of snow on the Sierras every season, perhaps it might suffice for summer irrigation; but even then some warm days in Winter and Spring may bring it down the river before it is wanted for the irrigation channels—wherever mountain basins or reservoirs can be formed to prevent such water escape, we are greatly in need of them, and the streams meandering to the rivers should be directed to such reservoirs. We should recollect that our mountain system is in fact a half inverted pitcher, or numerous pitchers with their spouts feeding the rivers—what can we expect these pitchers to hold in Summer when the water has nearly all run out? and if we can set the pitchers upright, we can do the same thing or the equivalent by building up their spouts and not allowing the escape excepting when we desire to see what nature has done for us. The whole circuits of the pitcher are built up naturally by our mountain systems, only wanting the spouts to be built across, and outlets with back gates and ditches, or lock gates of the spouts to complete the storage and supply of all the water the whole State can ever require for the completest system of irrigation ever known. India has forgotten this essential feature of mountain reserves and suffering millions cry for help in vain! Let us take warning and show the world a brighter example than exists anywhere. A. F. G.

SACRAMENTO, April 11, 1877.

REGISTERED LETTERS.—The system of registering letters for transmission by mail is not generally understood, and in explanation of the matter the following from the Boston *Commercial Bulletin* is of interest:

The advantages of registering letters arise from the facts that such letters are more carefully looked after by the Postoffice department than are unregistered ones. A full and most particular record of them is kept as they pass from point to point on their journey to their final destination. On their arrival at the destined Postoffice the sendee is at once formally notified that a valuable registered letter awaits him at that office, and to that office he must go and sign a receipt for his letter. This receipt is returned to the sender of this letter, who has thus placed in his hands a voucher that his letter has been duly received. Registered letters for all great business centers are always sent in a special pouch in the hands of a special messenger, and are of course placed upon rather a more satisfactory footing than are those mailed to out-of-the-way places. When destined for the smaller places they travel in the special pouches till they get to the central point nearest to their place of destination, and are thence sent on their travels, as carefully watched and protected as is possible. But though the Postoffice department takes all this pains with registered letters, it assumes no more responsibility for the registered letter that for the unregistered. It undertakes to transmit them with the utmost care, and if lost, will hunt for them with the utmost skill and perseverance; but if not finally found it will not pay for them.

THE FIRST PRESS.—Says the St. Louis *Republican*: "The first printing press in America was set up in Mexico, in 1536; next in Peru, in 1586; in Cambridge, Mass., in 1639; in New London, Conn., in 1709; in Charleston, S. C., in 1730. The first press west of the Alleghanies was in Cincinnati in 1783; the first west of the Mississippi, at St. Louis, in 1808."

The Mildew and its Effects.

Dr. H. W. Harkness read a paper on wheat mildew before the San Francisco Microscopical Society on the 5th of April. After speaking of the vast proportions which the wheat product has assumed, while efforts were being made to increase its production to an almost illimitable extent, the Dr. says, "there were, however, thoughful men in our midst who entertain fears that this over-production would yet engender disease; that nature, so to speak, would become weary of furnishing from earth and atmosphere the elements necessary for its further development; that some pest might with reason be anticipated which would serve to contract our immense fields as well as to greatly diminish the yield." The pest which appears for the first time this Spring, termed "white rust" or "mildew," Dr. Harkness thinks is one which may well excite the fears of the agriculturist. "The fungus appears upon the ex anded leaves in closely felted patches of dirty white color, the patches varying from one-sixteenth to one-half inch in length, following the longest diameter of the leaf equally on both surfaces. When the leaf still adheres to the stalk, it often extends entirely around it, forming a zone, extending upward for an inch or more. With the aid of a pocket lens numerous black spots are observable, closely enveloped in the felted material. The leaf a short distance from the culm soon turns brown and dries, while that portion surrounding the stalk is able to resist, to some extent, the parasite, and when the patches are removed the surface is still green. In the earlier stages the mycelium is observed creeping over the surface, branching as it extends, its filaments overlying one another until it eventually forms the felted mass above mentioned."

We are inclined to the belief that there is more of a scare than reality in this appearance of the mildew. Until it attacks and breaks up the siliceous coat which strengthens the stalk, it can do no particular damage; so long as it is confined to the leaf, like rust, it is believed to be perfectly harmless. The grain swells in spite of it, and the only effect is that the flag dies a little earlier, which is not undesirable when too luxuriant. If, however, it gets upon the chaff, much more if it attacks the seed itself, as is sometimes the case—it is very mischevious. It would not be wise for our farmers to sell their crops short, or the grain speculator to "bear" the market on the strength of the simple appearance of this parasite, and the recommendation to at once cut down a field of grain when found to be diseased, and cure the same for hay, as stated in some of the newspapers, is certainly of questionable propriety.—*Chico Record.*

MAY I NOT SMOKE?—Tobacco is one of the most virulent poisons in nature. It acts not only upon the brain and spinal chord, but especially upon the great systematic system of nerves, which is the very citadel of organic life, and which supplies the nervous influence required by the heart, arteries, lungs and digestive organs, to enable them to perform their functions.

If a small drop of the oil of tobacco be rubbed on the tongue of a cat, it brings on convulsions and death in two minutes; a single leaf, dipped in hot water and laid upon the pit of the stomach or applied to a spot where the external surface of the skin is abraded, produces fearful and fatal results.

The *Science of Health* declares that smoking deadens the intellect. Napoleon III issued an edict forbidding the use of tobacco by certain classes of students, and this is his reason: He placed a number of students, non-smokers, with an equal number of students who did smoke, and after a year's study he found that the non-smokers were thirty per cent. ahead of their smoking competitors. This is a pill for our students who smoke to digest. Tobacco smoke also injures the lungs; and last, but not least, the morals. One cigar a day leads to a dozen; thence to drinking, its inevitable accompaniment, and from moderate drinking to excess, and so on.—*Science of Health.*

PRESERVING EGGS.—A writer in the *Engli h Mechanic* says: "In the year 1871-72, I preserved eggs so perfectly that, after a lapse of six months they were mistaken and brought to the table for fresh-laid eggs, and I believe they would have kept equally good for twelve months. My mode of preservation was to varnish the eggs as soon after they were layed as possible with a thin copal varnish, taking care that the whole of the shell was covered with the varnish. I subsequently found that by painting the eggs with fresh albumen, beaten up with a little salt, they were preserved equally well, and for as long a period. After varnishing or painting with albumen, I lay the eggs upon rough blotting-paper, as I found that, when allowed to rest until dry upon a plate or on the table, the albumen stuck so fast to the table or plate as to take away a chip out of the shell. This is entirely obviated by the use of blotting paper. I pack the eggs in boxes of dry bran."

AGE OF ANIMALS.—A bear rarely exceeds twenty years; a fox fourteen or sixteen; lions live long. Pompey lived to the ago of seventy. The average of cats is fifteen years; a squirrel and hare seven or eight years; rabbits, seven. Elephants have been known to live to the great age of one hundred years; a dog, twenty. Pigs have been known to live to the age of thirty years; the rhinoceros to twenty. A horse has been known to live to the age of sixty-two, but averages twenty-five or thirty. Camels sometimes live to the age of one hundred. Stags are long-lived. Cuvier considers it probable that whales sometimes live one thousand years. Ravens frequently reach the age of one hundred. An eagle died at Vienna at the age of one hundred and four years. Mr. Mallerton has the skeleton of a swan that attained the age of two hundred. Pelicans are long-lived. A tortois has been known to live to the age of one hundred and seven.

THE bridge built by the Southern Pacific Railroad Company across the northern end of Tulare Lake is more than a mile in length. It is supported by cedar piling driven eight or ten feet into the mud, and the track is some eight or ten feet above the water. The work is said to be of the most substantial character.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

SAMUEL J. TILDEN;

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

THOS. A. HENDRICKS.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, April 19th, 1877.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—The Republican majority in New Hampshire Congressional Districts at the late election was reduced to 960, and about 200 on Governor. How is that for high and low?

SENSIBLE AND TRULY REPUBLICAN. The telegraph brings the intelligence from Washington that a proposition to disband about four-fifths of the regular army, and thus avoid the necessity of an extra session of Congress, is favorably regarded in Cabinet circles.

END OF A LONG TRIAL.—A lawsuit in which Mrs. Martha Gaines was plaintiff and which has been continued during a period of forty years, has just been terminated in that lady's favor. The suit involved the title to an immense amount of property in the city of New Orleans.

POULTRY BUSINESS. — The Santa Rosa *Democrat* says the raising of poultry appears to some to be a small business, but that the county of Sonoma last year shipped for market poultry and eggs to the value of $327,000. We agree with the *Democrat* that this is quite a nice sum after all.

FRUIT EVAPORATORS. — We are in receipt of circulars describing the Alden fruit evaporator for family use, of which there are two sizes, No. 3 with a capacity of curing 20 bushels of fruit a day, sold at $200, and No. 4, curing 40 bushels at $300. A few of the circulars can be had at this office.

ADVANCE IN GOLD AND WHEAT.—Gold is now higher in the market than it has been for several months, having reached 107¼ on Tuesday. Wheat has advanced to 12s. 2d. in Liverpool and $2.60 per cental in San Francisco. The prospect of a European war together with anticipated short crops, are the causes of the unusual advance.

TO BE REVIVED.—The public will be pleased to learn that the California Beet Sugar Manufacturing Company, whose works are located at Isleton, on Andrus Island, Sacramento county, are preparing to start up their works. The Company will sow 500 acres to sugar beets. They expect to run the year round hereafter, with a capacity of forty-five tons per day.

WAR.—A declaration of War is daily looked for from the Czar of Russia against Turkey. It is reported by telegraph that the Czar has left St. Petersburg to join the army, but so far as he is personally concerned will confine himself to a general inspection, not expecting to take the field. Officers of the Prussian army abroad have also been ordered to rejoin their regiments. The war cloud hangs heavily.

RAINS SOUTHWARD.—On Sunday last we were visited by a light shower, accompanied with evidences of heavier rains in other localities. Here there was just enough to lay the dust, but not sufficient to materially beuefit crops. The same day at San Buena Ventura there was a fall of over half an inch, which will be the means of making some grain where only hay was expected. There were also showers at San Diego and other points throughout the State.

REBELLION.—Packard of Louisiana is said to be arming in order to resist the anticipated order of the President withdrawing the Federal troops from a sovereign State of the Union in which they have no business whatever except to prevent carrying out the expressed will of the people. Packard's talk, however, is all bombast. As soon as the troops are withdrawn he will quietly step down and out, and Nichols, whom the people have chosen to rule over them, will quietly take possession of the State offices, without opposition.

SHORT LINE RAILROAD.—A railroad is almost finished from Oakland up the east side of the Bay to opposite Vallejo, from which point it will be continued to Antioch and connect with the overland railroad three miles east of Bantas. It is only a question of time when this direct line from Oakland shall connect with the California Pacific by a bridge across the straits of Carquinez at Vallejo, thus giving an almost air-line to Sacramento instead of the circuitous route via Stockton. The new connection near Bantas will shorten the route very materially.

NOT SETTLED. — The Friedlander difficulty has not yet been adjusted. It seems that Dresbach & Co. of Davisville, are among the largest creditors, their claims amounting to over $100,000, and the difficulty of adjusting this large claim seems to delay the consummation which every one hopes will finally be reached, enabling Mr. Friedlander to resume business. We sincerely hope that Messrs. Dresbach & Co. will not suffer seriously. They no doubt handle more wheat than any other country firm in the State, besides doing a very large mercantile business.

Black vs. White Schools.

We last week referred to the fact that a "colored school" had been maintained in Woodland at great expense to the taxpayers—an expense out of all proportion to that of the white children, who number a hundred to one of the negroes. And right here pops in the idea—the great fact, rather—that the principle upon which this government was founded was intended to be, that the greatest good should result to the greatest number. Such a result is certainly not reached in this case. Now we desire to present a few facts and figures in connection with the white and colored schools, to illustrate how the principle referred to is carried out here in that particular. For 400 white children (that is the average attendance,) two male and six female teachers have been employed at a total cost—including janitor's salary, fuel, etc,—of $700 per month, or an average monthly cost per scholar of $1.75. For the three colored scholars (the average attendance) it has cost for teacher, room rent, fuel, etc., for an eight months term, $720; $90 per month, or $30 for each little darkey; besides depriving the whites of another month's schooling, which they would have had if the colored school had not been kept separately. Here is the whole thing in a nut shell: It has cost the people of Woodland *more than seventeen times as much* per scholar the past term for educating three negroes as it has for confering like benefit upon the white children of the district! White folks, *how do you like the picture?* And if you do not like it, what do you propose to do about it?

The schools are now out and the children at play. Now is the time for parents, guardians and taxpayers to take hold of this question and to determine what should be done about it before the next school year commences. Shall this prodigiously *unequal* system be continued? or shall some other more equitable plan be devised?

It is certain that, under the law, school facilities must be provided for the negroes. That fact cannot be got around or dodged. As a taxpayer and patron of the public schools we protest against the present system. At present, however, we have no remedy to propose. Our columns are open for the ventilation of this question if anyone desires to treat upon it. Suggestions are in order. We shall refer to it again.

Louisiana Matters—Resolutions of the Nichols Senate.

NEW ORLEANS, April 16th.—The Nichols Senate to-day passed the following joint resolution and preamble, which are a part of the plan of adjustment:

WHEREAS, The people of the State of Louisiana, after years of suffering and misrule, have with supreme satisfaction seen the wise determination of Mr. Hayes, as expressed in his inaugural and already happily executed in South Carolina, to restore local self-government to the Southern States, and peace and prosperity to the whole country, by a return to a rigid following of the wise principles of constitutional government; therefore be it

Resolved, First—That we cordially endorse the policy of the President as enunciated in his inaugural address, and we pledge our hearty co-operation and support in the execution thereof.

Second—That the execution of his policy in Louisiana will prove a source of inestimable blessings to her people, lift up their burdened spirits, heal their wounded prosperity, renew their wasted fields, bring happiness to their homes, and give to their whole people, without distinction of race or color, future progress, moral as well as material.

Third—That as an earnest of our endeavors, we hereby solemnly declare that it is and will be the purpose of the Government of the State of Louisiana, represented by Francis S. Nichols as its executive head—first, to accept in good faith the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Constitutional Amendments, in letter and in spirit; second, the enforcement of law, rigidly and impartially, to the end that violence and crime shall be suppressed and promptly punished, and peace and order prevail; and that the humblest laborer upon the soil of Louisiana, throughout every parish in the State, of every color, shall receive full and equal protection of the laws in person, property and political rights and privileges; to the promotion of kindly relations between the white and colored citizen of the State, upon a basis of justice and mutual confidence. The education of all classes of people being essential to the preservation of free institutions, we declare our solemn purpose to maintain a system of public schools by equal and uniform taxation upon property as provided in the State Constitution, which shall secure the education of the children of white or colored citizens with equal advantages. Desirous of healing the dissensions that have disturbed the State for years past, anxious that citizens of all political parties may be free from feverish anxieties of political strife, and join hands in honestly restoring the prosperity of Louisiana, the Nichols Government will discountenance any attempt at persecution from any quarter of individuals for past political conduct. That the Governor be requested to forward a copy of these resolutions to the President of the United States.

A HUMANE AND PATRIOTIC WORK. The Youth's Directory, of San Francisco, is an institution designed to do a great deal of good—and not only designed, but is actually accomplishing much in rescuing the idle youth of the metropolis from degradation and transforming them into industrious and respectable citizens, as will be seen by reference to a communication in these columns from Mr. A. P. Dietz, the Superintendent of the institution. There are no doubt many of our citizens who could make it mutually advantageous by giving these boys or young men employment. We know the institution has obtained an excellent reputation for good management and are not surprised that so good and worthy an object should be sustained by the voluntary contributions of the truly benevolent who have enough and to spare. It will be seen that these young men are honest, strong, willing and anxious to work for a stipulated price of ten dollars per month and board. Communications addressed to A. P. Dietz, 1417 Howard street, San Francisco, stating postoffice address of writer, will be promptly responded to. This is certainly an opportunity for doing good.

COMMENCED.—The two-story brick building on the corner of Main and Second streets has been commenced by Messrs. Burns & Deitz. It will be occupied as a wagon and carriage manufactory, with printing office in second story.

ANNIVERSARY.—The negroes of the District of Columbia celebrated in honor of the anniversary of the emancipation proclamation. Fred. Douglass made a speech and for a time the colored goose hung very high.

Help Our Boys.

YOUTHS' DIRECTORY, 1417 Howard St, SAN FRANCISCO, April 14th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—On the register kept in this office, may always be found the names, addresses and other particulars of several hundred youths between the ages of fourteen and twenty years, looking for employment. They are of every tongue and kindred and social condition. Most of them have parents residing in this city; are strong, active and honest, willing, nay anxious, to work at anything, especially in the country for a stipulated compensation of ten dollars per month, with board, lodging and transportation hence to destination, the advance for fare to be afterward deducted from their first earnings. On these terms and conditions, last year we placed out in several districts over seven hundred lads, nearly all of whom have given satisfaction to their employers.

In behalf of a good cause—that of rescuing neglected children from the perils and temptations of street-life in this great city—please inform the readers of the DEMOCRAT that we have on hand, as inmates of this institution, a number of bright, stout, responsible youths—none of the genus hoodlum—who are eager for an opportunity to render faithful service, by contract, for the consideration already stated. We make no charges to either employers or employés; nor is there any discrimination between applicants on account of religious belief. This free Home and Intelligence Bureau for little wanderers, is maintained by gratuitous contribution from the public at large, without distinction of race or creed.

The field of labor in this California of ours is now overrun by a class of heathen aliens, between whom and our people there can never be any fellowship. While politicians are truckling in the matter, let those who possess the land stay the foreign invasion by giving work to our idle boys. Orders may be sent as above, to

A. P. DIETZ, Supt.

New Advertisements.

THEY HAVE ARRIVED!

50 Cases

—OF—

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

HATS, ETC., ETC.

27 CASES

HARDWARE!

All Bought at the Manufacturers',

—AND—

WILL BE SOLD VERY LOW.

☞ Come and see for yourselves and purchase where you can

SAVE THE S. F. JOBBERS' PROFIT.

F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,

WOODLAND AND CAPAY, CAL.

ap19-3m

FIRST IN THE FIELD!

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE

—AT—

Madison!

I have changed my location from COTTONWOOD TO MADISON, and take this means of informing the public that I have on hand a full stock of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,

—AND—

Almost Everything Else

THAT A FAMILY WANTS!

I BELIEVE IN QUICK SALES

AND SMALL PROFITS!

Which the public will find out if they give me a trial.

COME AND SEE ME.

A. HAINES.

MADISON, YOLO COUNTY, April 15th, 1877.

ap16-3m

JOHN J. TRARBACH,

Cor. K and Third Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

—DEALER IN—

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

☞ Constantly receiving the Latest Styles. A Full and Complete Assortment of Youths' and Boys' Clothing. PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. ap19-1s-6m

LOST OR STOLEN!

Lost or stolen from the undersigned, one BAY MARE with a ° in her forehead, branded with a figure 2 on left shoulder.

One SORREL, BALD-FACED MARE with long bushy tail; both small mares, and in foal. Address MRS. SIMMONS,

ap19-2t 3½ miles below Knights Landing.

New Advertisements.

LECTURE.

The Colosseum in Rome, ITALY.

DR. ROBERT N. PECK

Will deliver his interesting and instructive lecture upon this subject at the

CHRISTIAN CHURCH,

Monday Eve'g Next, April 23d.

TICKETS FIFTY CENTS,

Admitting Lady and Gentleman, can be obtained at Bynum & Co's, Porter's, Craft House, Greene's, Elston & White's, and Read & Simpson's, ap19-1t

A CARD.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Permit me through your columns to say to the many Democratic friends who have kindly solicited me, and tendered me their earnest support for the nomination to the office of Sheriff of the County of Yolo that in view of the multitude of capable and worthy candidates for the place I shall not be a candidate.

I make this announcement for the purpose of leaving my friends free to choose among the remaining candidates. Thanking friends for their kindly support, I may at a future time ask their suffrages.

WOODLAND, April 19th, 1877.

ap19-1t JAMES VEIRS.

JOHN A. BROWN,

COUNTY SURVEYOR OF YOLO COUNTY,

Is prepared to do surveying in any part of the county, aided by an efficient Deputy and Assistants. Office in the Court House.

ap19-3m

THE SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store

Will occupy this space with a New Advertisement

NEXT WEEK.

ap19-3m

Probate Order.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo and State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY, Deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of this Court by the petition of P. SCANLAN, presented and filed by said P. SCANLAN, the Executor of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY, deceased, praying for an order to sell the real estate of the deceased, and it appearing to the Court that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate of said deceased, to pay the debts of the deceased and the expenses and charges of the Administration:

It is therefore ordered by the Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on SATURDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF MAY, A.D. 1877, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in the Court House of the County of Yolo, in the Town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be made or granted to the said Executor, to sell all the real estate, or so much as shall be necessary to pay off the indebtedness against said estate and the expenses of administration.

And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, and State of California.

Dated at Woodland, this 14th day of April, 1877. E. R. BUSH, Probate Judge.

Attest: D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

ap19-5t LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys.

CONCERT & BALL!

The C. P. C. ORCHESTRA will give an entertainment of this character in Woodland at

CENTRAL HALL,

Thursday Eve'g, April 19th.

The Orchestra is composed of Messrs. C. R. Hunt, Edwin Dowland, Otto Schuchhardt, Ad. Schulenburg and F. Jay Lewis.

A first-class Concert will be given, to be followed by a Dance. The public are respectfully invited.

ADMISSION, ONE DOLLAR.

ap5-td

$55 a $77 a Week to Agents. $10 Outfit Free. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

mh8-am1-1y

OPENING SPRING SEASON

—AT—

THE GREAT DRY GOODS STORE,

—THE—

White House

A WORD ABOUT OUR STOCK!

OUR PRICES!!

AND OUR NOVELTIES!!!

Our aim this Season has been to offer the

CHOICEST FASHIONS

—AND—

The Largest Assortment

—AT—

THE LOWEST PRICES!

In order to effect Quick Sales and Give Satisfaction to Customers, our legitimate style of doing business is upon the basis of LOW PRICES!

We do Buy Bankrupt Stocks

Whenever we can, in order to benefit the public, saving them from Fifteen to Twenty per cent!

THE WHITE HOUSE!

IS THE ONLY ONE THAT CAN BUY AND

Sell Goods Cheap!

BECAUSE THEY BUY THEM FOR CASH!

☞ The Public can judge for themselves, and pay no attention to the high sounding recommend of any establishment.

COME ONE, COME ALL

—TO THE—

White House

AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK OF

FRENCH STRIPED SILK,
PLAIN COLORED SILKS (in all shades),
JAPANESE SILKS (in all colors)
SILK MOHAIRS,
WHITE BASQUET CLOTH,
BROCADED PIQUES AND WHITE GOODS,
GRENADINES,

In fact, a Better Stock for Spring Dresses and Picnics than Ever Before.

OUR STOCK OF MEN'S AND BOYS'

SPRING CLOTHING

Can't be Beat in Style!

AND ESPECIALLY IN PRICE!

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS,

ALWAYS CHEAPER!

By from 25 to 37½ cents per yard than any other house!

THE BEST CHANCE TO SELECT YOUR

BOOTS & SHOES!

—AT—

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE.

☞ House Lining, Wall Paper, etc., at Agent's rates. ap5-3m

Now is the Time to Buy FARMS!

The undersigned offers for sale the lands belonging to the Estate of the late S. W. SHEPPARD, situated

IN CAPAY VALLEY,

Being part of the "RANCHO CANADA DE CAPAY" comprising about 4,000 acres of choice Valley Land,

In lots of from 400 to 1,000 acres,

On Easy Terms and Low Rates of Interest.

☞ Those desiring Cheap Homes will do well to call at once, as the affairs of the Estate are to be closed up immediately.

GEO. D. FISKE,

REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE AGENCY,

ap12-1m WOODLAND.

LOOK AT THIS!

It is a known fact that

MR. M. HILER

IS MAKING BETTER PHOTOGRAPHS OF

BABIES!

Than any other Artist in Woodland, and all other work in proportion, and no grumbling or blowing!

NO BETTER BARGAINS

Can be given to customers in any style Picture they may desire than AT HILER'S GALLERY,

Near the American Exchange Hotel, Main St., Woodland.

ap5-3m M. HILER, ARTIST.

IF YOU WANT

GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB

—GO TO—

J. I. EATON!

He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of

Groceries and Provisions!

With a lot of the

BEST POTATOES!

Ever Brought to this Market.

☞ Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!

Fresh Candies, Stationery,

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business

Cor. Main and Third Streets,

OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.

fe1-3m J. I. EATON.

Exchange Hotel.

D. C. HUBBARD, Landlord.

This well-known and popular Hotel has just been thoroughly overhauled, renovated and refurnished throughout, and is now in the best of order. Everything about the house clean and good.

ROOMS PLEASANT AND WELL VENTILATED.

THE TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords. NONE BUT WHITE COOKS employed.

☞ TERMS REASONABLE and patronage respectfully solicited. ap12-3m

GAFFORD HOUSE,

DAVISVILLE,

J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja12-3m

A. Nickelsburg & Bro.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

Largest Stock

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

EVER SEEN IN YOLO COUNTY.

NEW

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

We are unable to specify the various articles of the different lines of Goods we have received, for the DEMOCRAT would have to issue more than one Supplement to give them all space.

New Spring Fancy Goods!

All our goods are now fresh, A1 in quality, and will be sold at extremely low rates.

NEW SPRING CLOTHING

And Hats!

In calling on us and pricing our goods, we are satisfied that we can convince the people of Yolo County that we are doing a legitimate business.

NEW SPRING BOOTS AND SHOES!

One price to all, whether rich or poor.

NEW

SPRING CARPETS

We are not in the habit of closing out bankrupt stocks, nor ever indulge in auction goods. We can therefore safely guarantee every article sold at our establishment to give first-rate satisfaction.

New Spring Oil Cloth

—AND—

WALL PAPER!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Agents of the N. B. Standard Whit Shirts, Overalls and Jumpers. mh29

WOODLAND

Variety Store!

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

I can supply you with everything you want in the way of

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

An Endless Variety of Other Articles!

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

☞ All my goods have been bought for cash, and are paid for. They will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call.

mh1-3m C. E. ST. LOUIS.

Decided at Last

J. Bauer & Co.,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

HAVE JUST COMPLETED THEIR PRICE LIST OF

EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

Send for Price List and Description of Articles

TO J. BAUER & CO.,

162 J Street, Corner 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

W. J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of W. J. CLARKE in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 17th day of February, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover of Defendants the sum of Twelve thousand two hundred and sixty-four and fifty-nine one-hundredths dollars ($12,264.59) in U. S. gold coin due Plaintiff upon a contract and agreement entered into between said Defendants and said Plaintiff on or about the 31st day of May, 1871, and also for legal interest on the sum of $12,300 from the 15th day of July, 1875, and for costs of suit; and you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 19th day of February, A.D. 1877.

(SEAL.) D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. fe22-2m

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,

Prior to November 1st, 1875.

ON THE ROAD FUND,

Prior to December 2d, 1872, and Warrant No. 1050, registered December 2d, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to February 1st, 1876, and Warrants Nos. 1339, 1340, 1343, registered February 1st.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,

Prior to November 9th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 1071, 1072, 1092, registered November 9th, 1875.

WOODLAND, April 12th, 1877.

A. C. KEAN,

ap12-3t Treasurer Yolo County.

Cottonwood Ditch Company.

RESIDENCE OF G. RUDOLPH.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AT a meeting of the Trustees of said Company, held on the 2d day of April, 1877, an assessment of FIVE DOLLARS PER SHARE was levied upon the Capital Stock of said Company, payable on or before the THIRD DAY OF MAY, 1877, to G. D. STEPHENS, at his residence.

Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on that day will be advertised as delinquent, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on SATURDAY, THE NINETEETH DAY OF MAY, 1877, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

ap5-5t G. D. STEPHENS, Secretary.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing under the firm name of BRADSHAW & COLLINS, in the Blacksmith and Wagon business at Davisville, Yolo County, California, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the firm will please settle with J. P. COLLINS, who is alone authorized to collect, and who will pay all indebtedness.

DAVISVILLE, March 31st, 1877.

W. H. BRADSHAW,

ap5-1m J. P. COLLINS.

R. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

New Store!

New Goods!!

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. fe15-3m

Livery and Feed Stables!

I have again assumed charge, personally, of the well known, old-established

EL DORADO

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES,

NEAR THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

WOODLAND,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

Good Livery Turnouts furnished.

Animals Boarded and cared for on reasonable terms.

ap5-3m T. C. POCKMAN.

J. G. HUDSON,

AT PENDEGAST'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,

Solicits the custom of his old patrons; and all who prefer a CUSTOM BOOT OR DRESS SHOE made off your own lasts—thus insuring a fit.

Lasts Made to Measure Without Extra Charge.

HALF-SOLING, $1.25.

Repairing done well and at Low Figures.

Half Soles and Shoe Thread for Sale.

ap5

Exchange Hotel Property FOR SALE!

The proprietors of the Exchange Hotel property,

Cor. Main and Second Sts.,

WOODLAND,

Offer the same for sale, or would exchange the same for a desirable Ranch in Yolo County. This property is in good condition and eligibly located, on one of the principal corners. For particulars apply to DAVID BARNES or J. D. LAWSON. ap5-tf

DR. I. N. HODGEN,

DENTIST,

OF LOUISVILLE, KY.

Office and Dental Rooms over Express Office.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN.

mh22

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 19th, 1877.

Town and County Matters

Every letter or communication to the DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

A LOVELY BOQUET.—What is more lovely than beautiful flowers? We are placed under obligations to Mr. H. Stegall and lady for a most lovely boquet gathered from their own beautiful garden. It is composed of the nicest flowers—the delicate and choice Marshal Neil, together with the pretty moss and a variety of other kinds of roses; the rare and delicate peony, many colors of geraniums and pinks, snowball, bridal wreath, etc., the whole surmounted with a pure calla lily perfect in form and of immense proportions. Its perfume is most delicately exquisite. Such boquets are extremely rare in this or any other country. We observed in Mr. Stegall's garden, among many other rarities, a date palm in full bloom.

FOR GOOD PICTURES OF CHILDREN, try the great Baby Photographer, J. ASHER, 236 J street, between 8th and 9th, Sacramento. 20

SHUT OFF.—Other cities than San Francisco have their water difficulties. At the metropolis the Water Company recently shut off the supply paid for by the city for some reason; so here in Woodland the supply to a citizen was suddenly cut off the other night. Of course there is some misunderstanding about it. The water man says he shut it off for cause, and the individual says he can get along without it. So it is in all large towns—there are frequently difficulties about such matters. We had hoped however that Woodland had not yet grown so big but that such disagreements could be avoided; and doubtless this will soon be amicably arranged.

RUNAWAY.—On Thursday last the team of John Franklin, attached to a farm wagon, became frightened at a barrel their owner was rolling toward them to put in the wagon, and ran away through Main street at a fearful rate. In front of Elston & White's drug store they collided with several vehicles injuring them somewhat, throwing Franklin under the horses' heels and smashing his wagon up in a terrible manner. Fortunately he escaped without serious injury. At one time the by-standers fairly trembled on account of his perilous position.

VISIT OUR FINE ART GALLERY when in Sacramento. WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. tf20

EXTENDING.—The Gas Company are laying pipes down in Main street as far east as Sixth street, from which point they will turn north to Court street, thence west so as to supply Messrs. Bullock, Relyea, Knox and Beach, and as much farther as patronage will warrant. Also up College street as far South as Jackson's planing mill. If the Company keeps extending the pipes so as to secure increased patronage it will soon be in first-rate condition.

GOOD ARRANGEMENT.—A "horseman" exhibited on our streets yesterday an arrangement by which vicious horses are prevented from kicking or rearing. The device connects the head with the hind legs by a martingale and a connecting strap passing through a loose girth; at the end of this strap is a ring through which plays back and forth a strap connected at the ends to the hind legs. It looks like a good arrangement.

ONLY FIRST-CLASS GALLERY in Sacramento, WOLF & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. 20

THE GOIN BROTHERS.—Mr. Mack Goin, of Woodland, who has served a long time in teaching as principal of the public school at Washington, has resigned for the remainder of the term on account of the continued close confinement disagreeing with his health. He is succeeded by his brother, John Goin, late Assistant Principal of Woodland public schools. We learn that Mac is preparing himself for the practice of law.

STREET FIGHT.—A rather rare occurrence for Woodland took place on Saturday last, which was a fight between a couple of young men on the public street. The difficulty, as is so often the case, occurred about a woman. O woman, woman! how long wilt thou cause naughty men to blacken each others' eyes on thine account? It would seem to an outsider as if Eve had caused trouble enough for all time.

FINEST quality of Los Angeles Honey at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

POLL TAXES.—County Assessor Beamer is making his annual round taking the valuation of property for taxation. The law requires him to collect poll taxes, and those who have not yet paid should be prepared to meet the officer with the coin and take his receipts for poll taxes for the current year.

MELANCHOLY OCCURRENCE.—On the 13th instant Mrs. Rudolphine Henle, wife of Albert Henle, died near Plainfield, leaving nine children, the eldest of whom is only about thirteen. They grade down from the eldest to an infant only a few days old.

GILLET'S CREAM YEAST, the best in use, at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

CONFLICT OF AUTHORITY.—Not long since the Town Trustees appointed a new assistant night watchman, between whom and his predecessor there has arisen a difficulty which resulted in a suit at law before a jury in Justice Sibley's Court. The jury having disagreed, a new trial will take place hereafter.

LECTURE UPON THE COLOSSEUM.—We call the attention of our readers to Dr. Peck's announcement of his lecture on Monday evening next. Dr. Peck spent two months in Rome and Italy, and made the Colosseum a special study. We see by notices of the Press that the Doctor has delivered his lecture upon this subject in the German language to full houses elsewhere, and we hope as this is the first time he has called upon the public, and his friends in Woodland especially, that they will encourage him with their presence. In regard to the Doctor's ability to handle this rare subject, we clip the following from the Stockton *Herald:*

"Dr. R. N. Peck, of New York, lectured to a fair audience at Turn Verein Hall, last evening. The lecture was in the German language, and the audience comprised the most intelligent of our German population. The lecturer led the audience over the ruins of ancient Rome, and particularly guided them through what was once called the Colosseum. The immensity of this structure can only be imagined when we are told that it would hold 87,000 people. * * * But the effect upon the mind intensifies as we imagine the seats filled with people, shouting and yelling in the height of excitement over the bloody games played at their feet—when elephants were turned loose upon the rhinoceros, steers upon bears, etc., etc. The Doctor is an able and eloquent speaker, and those Germans who failed to hear him missed a rare treat. He proposes to have this and other lectures ready for delivery in English before long, so that all may hear them.

The Doctor has just finished the translation of this interesting and instructive lecture, and we trust that our Woodland folks will give him a good house. Admission is placed at 50 cents only, a ticket admitting lady and gentleman. Tickets are for sale at Bynum & Co's, Proctor's, Craft House, Greene's, Elston & White's, and Read & Simpson's.

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 26th, 1876.

MESSRS. PITCHER & PALMER:—*Gentlemen:* For nearly a year we have been supplying the Patent Petroleum Axle Grease, manufactured by you, to the numerous store keepers and farmers doing business with us. On its first introduction we found a little trouble in getting our patrons to give it a trial, as so many brands of axle grease have been placed on the market that on trial have proved perfectly worthless. They all felt somewhat diffident about another new brand of which they knew nothing. But in justice to you we must say that wherever we have sold it once, it has been ordered again, and the satisfaction it has given to every farmer or truckman who has used it has determined us to keep no other grease. The unanimously expressed opinions on its merits are that it lasts longer, does not gum, and that it keeps the boxes and axles cleaner than any other grease.

M. C. HAWLEY & Co.
H. H. LINNEL, Manager.

WHEREFORE?—An excursion over the new railroad to Madison is advertised to take place on posters printed in San Francisco. Why the management should take their printing to the Bay, when there are two or three printing offices in each of the counties of Solano and Yolo in which the road lies, and which are fully competent to execute the work in as good style, is more than we can see or understand. The only conclusion we can arrive at is that the excursion is to be of San Francisco people, and is not expected to be composed of residents of Solano and Yolo counties. The papers of these counties have all aided the enterprise—the construction of the road into the heart of this county, and now they are getting their pay for it in this way. Of course *we* did not expect the job, but some of the offices referred to *were* entitled to it.

DIRECT FROM FRANCE.—In looking through the immense mercantile establishment of F. S. Freeman & Co. the other day, among other direct importations was an elegant lot of black dress silks manufactured to order for the firm in Lyons, France, with the name woven into the goods. These silks, range from $1.75 to $4 per yard, and are marked down on account of the season. Immense piles of dress goods, domestics, gents' clothing, etc., deck the shelves and counters, the stock embracing all the needs alike of rich and poor, including groceries, provisions and family supplies generally. Freeman & Co. do by far the largest family trade of any house in Yolo County.

MASON'S COMBINATION PENS are meeting with Great Sales. Over One Thousand Gross sold since January 1st. Send for Samples and Prices.
H. S. CROCKER & Co., Sacramento.

S. F. AUCTION STORE.—This well known cheap store is receiving an immense stock of goods for the Spring and Summer trade. One feature of this house is that they import direct from the East their principal lines of domestics and other staple goods, buying at first-hands, which enables them to give their customers reduced rates. Their store is literally jammed full, and it will take a long time to reduce their large stock even if their heavy sales continue, which they are bound to, as low prices will win. See their card.

MILL FOR MADISON.—We learn from the Haywards *Journal* that the steam flouring mill of Messrs. Wooten & Co. of that place is to be taken down and removed to Madison, Yolo county. Madison will be a good locality for a flouring mill, as it is the centre of a region of country that will afford a large amount of custom work and is one of the best grain sections in the State.

TRY those nice white Fish at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

RAIN.—The light rainfall of Sunday last measured three one-hundredths of an inch, making a total fall for the season of 9.93 inches.

STRAWBERRIES.—This delicious fruit is now quite plentiful and is delivered by our dealers at five bits a box.

CALL and see THOMAS & BIDWELL when you want Fresh Groceries.

Dixon Letter.

[From our Regular Correspondent.]
DIXON, April 16th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Not having been able to send you my usual correspondence for the last three weeks, on account of a broken finger, I shall now again try to give you a few items.

First of all, then, let me state that the prospects for good crops are rather poor; in fact, to judge by the present appearance of the grain fields, nothing but the summer fallow grain will bring any crops. The winter sown begins to suffer badly, and unless we get a good rain within the next few days will be a complete failure.

Mrs. Hyland, the wife of Mr. Hyland, an old settler, living on a farm five miles east of Dixon, was accidentally killed last Wednesday in the following manner: She was opening a gate to let some horses out of the corral, when a young colt ran against the gate and swung it open, striking Mrs. Hyland with such force on the side of the head as to fracture her skull. She died in about 20 hours afterwards, being insensible all the while. She was buried at the Odd Fellows' Cemetery, the funeral being one of the largest that ever took place at Dixon.

Mr. C. Jansen and family, who were poisoned about two weeks ago (the fact was noted in your paper of that week, by a dispatch from this place,) have fully recovered. It was indeed a very narrow escape, and if it had not been for the fact that Mr. Jansen took an overdose of the poison, they would in all probability have died without being able to call in any assistance. This case will have a tendency to teach people to put their arsenic or other poison in some other and safer place than a pantry.

The Bank of Dixon is putting up a large and neat pavillion on their pleasure grounds adjoining Dixon. It will be a large structure 50 by 100 feet, and two-story. A grand May-Day Festival will come off on the first of May, when I have no doubt an immense crowd of people will gather there. Among the many attractions for that day I would mention the grand parade which will take place in the morning. To judge by the preparations made by the managers, it will undoubtedly be a grand success.

Brother R. D. Hopkins, of the *Tribune*, has sold out his interest in that institution to Mr. A. B. Nye, formerly of Vallejo. We understand that Mr. Hopkins intends to make Napa Valley his future home.

The Dixon *Weekly Bulletin* has also made its appearance; it is a neat looking paper, we have now two good papers, but I am afraid that Dixon and the neighborhood is not sufficiently populous to be able to support two papers; but let us hope for the best.

Elder Reed is preaching at the Baptist Church to a full house every day. I understand that he intends to prolong his revival meetings for another week. Last night Mr. Wheeler, the General Baggage Agent of the C. P. R. R. Co., spoke to a very large and select audience at the same Church.

A child of Mr. McCallum died last Thursday of diptheria. This is the first case of this disease that has proved fatal in this vicinity since last Fall. Let us hope that the terrible disease will not call upon us again as it did at that time, for we then had to give up too many of our beloved children to that fearful malady.

The Dixon Brewery has been sold by the former proprietor to Messrs. Sieber & Co., of Vallejo, who will entirely refurnish and otherwise greatly improve the same.

Mr. J. M. Dudley has sold his splendid draft stallion, "Robert Bruce," well known in Solano and Yolo counties, to parties at Red Bluff, for the consideration of $800.

The fair and festival given under the management of the Rebekah Lodge of this place, brought a net profit above all expenses of $488, all of which will be expended in the improvement of the cemetery.

The crickets are doing considerable harm on some of the land east of Dixon; in a few localities they have eaten everything in the way of grass and grain that was on the place.

A son of Mr. Hamilton, of this place, the other day accidentally shot off one of the toes of his right foot—boys, let me advise you to leave a gun alone if you don't know how to handle it.

Mrs. Hulburt, wife of Mr. A. C. Hulburt, formerly of Putah Creek, died last week after a lingering illness, the remains were sent to Sacramento for interment. Yours truly, ROMAN.

LAMBERT VS. ASBERRY.—In the Supreme Court, April 11th, the judgment in the case of Lambert vs. Asberry was reversed, and the cause remanded with instructions to the Court below to find the facts under the pleadings, upon the evidence before the Court and upon such other evidence as the parties may offer. The costs to abide the result of the action. Remittitur forthwith.

FIRST IN THE FIELD.—We call attention to the new advertisement of Mr. Abe. Haines, who has opened out a full stock of general merchandise at Madison. Mr. Haines is first in the field, having moved his building over from Cottonwood. He will no doubt do a good business at Madison.

ANNIVERSARY BALL.—We have been favored with a complimentary ticket to a grand Anniversary Ball of Winters Lodge No. 243, I. O. O. F., at Sackett's Hall on Thursday evening next, April 26th.

BASE BALL.—The game of ball that was to have come off on Saturday last was postponed till Saturday next, when it will take place at the usual grounds.

Louisiana—the Nichols Government to be Placed in Power.

[Special to the Daily S. F. Examiner.]

NEW YORK, April 16th.—A *Tribune* New Orleans special says: "The Louisiana controversy is practically settled, but it may take two or three days more to arrange all the details and bring the plan into full operation. The basis of the scheme of reorganization is, the establishment of the Legislature, to which shall be admitted all the members with *prima facie* claims to seats according to Parish returns, throwing aside the action of the Returning Board as unconstitutional. The Legislature is to meet in Odd Fellows' Hall and go on with business as a continuation of the Nichols Legislature. Theoretically the question as to who is the legal Governor will be open, but as the new Legislature will have a majority of Conservatives, this is of no practical importance.

Nichols will be recognized at once. The only point between the Commissioners and Conservatives is as to the *status* of the ten Conservative members seated on contests and the two expelled for returning to Packard's House. The Conservatives say to-night that the two deserters will be received again. The Commission claim, as to the contested seats, that the rule of *prima fac e* title should be strictly applied, and the ten Radicals admitted. Pending the contest the Conservatives desire that both sets of claimants should stand aside to await a decision by the Commission. They are strenuous on this point. However, the ten Conservative members affected have agreed to vacate their seats and take the position of contestants. The Nicols Legislature will to-morrow pass a resolution giving effect to this programme of settlement, and will also pass a resolution covering the following points: Confidence in the support of the President; guarantee to accept the Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Constitution; the fullest protection of the colored people in their rights and privileges of person and property; equal educational advantages; amnesty for past political offenses, so that peace and order may prevail, and the union of all in restoring the material prosperity of the State. This project for settlement is so completely a triumph for the Nichols party that it scarcely breaks the fall of Packard. It is not expected he will accept it with good grace, if at all; but the Commission are assured that as soon as it is promulgated, a break will occur in the Packard Legislature so large as to leave him no shadow of hope to maintain himself. The Commission will recommend the withdrawal of troops from the State-house, and the last vestige of the Packard Government will disappear without violence or excitement. The Consolidated Legislatures will elect a conservative Senator, and instruct him to support the policy of the Administration, unless the Republicans fuse with the last-ditchers to elect a Bourbon Democrat.

NEW ORLEANS, April 17.—Members of the Nichols House were in caucus last night, considering the adjustment proposals, which are that the present organization of the Legislature shall remain intact; the roll to be called is the same as that called by Clerk Trezevant, on the first day of the assembling of the Nichols Legislature at St. Patrick's Hall, omitting the names of the seven members who have since been seated, subject to contest. The House roll will include 62 Democrats and 57 Radicals, one Democratic member having died. It is understood this arrangement is satisfactory to the Commission and to the Conservatives. The Commission, it is stated, advised the President of the acceptance of this plan by the Nichols Government, and will await the President's approval before submitting the matter to Packard.

The Presidential Defends His Southern Policy.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—President Hayes yesterday said, in the course of conversation, he had no concealments regarding his Southern policy, which, however, had been foreshadowed in oral and written utterances; and in this connection he adverted to the Gubernatorial campaign in Ohio in 1875, which resulted in his election over Governor Allen, the people of that State having full knowledge of his sentiments on national questions, including, of course, those which related to the South. On the 31st of July 1875, at Marion, he freely and distinctly expressed his opinions. This speech was published at length in the newspapers, and therefore his views were generally known. In that speech, after congratulating his fellow-citizens, on the complete triumph over those who sought to destroy the Union, and the grand result of the war, he alluded to the coming together of Northern and Southern men in the spirit of harmony and friendship, including those who had fought against one another; and as a prominent feature in this evidence of good feeling, he on that occassion spoke of the kindly manner in which Vice-President Wilson was received on his visit South. In this era of good feeling and reconciliation, he said there were still persons who talked of bayonets, and sought to revive prejudices of the past. This was much to be regretted; but there was enough to fill every heart with gratitude, the House being no longer divided, and all its inhabitants having a fair start in the race for life. In this and all his other speeches he earnestly condemned reopening of old issues between the North and South, asserting that the time had come for a complete reconciliation. The President, in further conversation, referred to the fact that the National Republican Convention which nominated him for the Presidency, passed a resolution, sacredly pledging the Republican party to protect every citizen of the United States in his civil and political rights, and declaring that the permanent pacification of the South should be effected by removing all causes of discord. The spirit of this resolution was in perfect accord with his own views previously expressed, and he repeated them in his letter of acceptance of the nomination, and more fully elaborated them in his inaugural address, consistently maintaining the policy of reconciliation and local self government apart from military support; and when he entered upon the duties of the Presidency, he intended that this policy should not be one of sentiment merely, but of actual administration. He said: "My belief is, this course tends to give good government to the South, tends to secure peace between sections and between races and parties at the South, and to secure the rights, interests and safety of the colored people; therefore I am in favor of the policy. I do not know whether I shall succeed in carrying it out, because there are Northern and Southern men who in various ways may thwart me; but of one thing I am confident, namely, I think it my duty to carry out the policy and I am going to do it."

FRESH STRAWBERRIES every day at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

THE ALLEGHANIANS gave one of their incomparable entertainments last evening to a fair audience. The addition of the Wymans to the troupe makes it complete. The bell-ringing, the singing, the comicalities of the Wymans, the musical glasses, etc., altogether make a delightful entertainment.

COUNTY COURT.—Court met on Monday morning, Judge Bush upon the bench. The case of the People vs. John Prince, charged with rape, was tried before a jury and defendant found guilty. Friday next appointed for sentence. On trial when we went to press—People vs. Gordon—assault with a deadly weapon.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Rev. Joseph Lanman, Acting Pastor. Services at 11 A.M. and 7½ P.M. Subject in the morning, "Under the Juniper Tree." Seats free. All gladly welcomed.

FITTING UP.—Mr. J. Labuxsier is fitting up the little room recently vacated by the telegraph company as a cigar and confectionary stand.

IT THREATENS RAIN as we go to press.

Decay of the Teeth

Arises from various causes, but principally it may be attributed to early neglect or the indiscriminate use of tooth powders and pastes, which give a momentary whiteness to the teeth while they corrode the enamel. The timely use of that delicate aromatic toothwash, Fragrant SOZODONT, will speedily arrest the progress of decay, harden the gums, and impart a delightful fragrance to the breath. It removes those ravages which people sustain in their teeth from the use of sweet and acid articles.

SPLENDID MILLINERY.—Ladies visiting Sacramento are respectfully invited to call at Mrs. Murphy's, No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, and examine the new pattern bonnets and hats, which surpass anything we have ever seen in that style. The French flowers, silks and ribbons are entirely new in shades and style. We hope every lady will see for herself; at 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 20

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.—The most powerful, existing medicines for the cure of female complaints. Fifty years' experience incontestably prove these remedies unrivalled for the disorders incidental to the softer sex. No family should be without them. They may be taken by young and old, as they will restore health when every other means prove unsuccessful. 25 cents per box or pot.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT may be administered to children with perfect success, in cases of croup, whooping-cough, influenza, and almost any of the diseases to which they are liable.

OPPRESSION after eating, headache, nervous debility, are the effects of indigestion. One, or two at most, of "Parson's Purgative Pills" will give immediate relief.

BORN.

April 13th, near Plainfield, to the wife of Albert Henle, a Daughter.

DIED.

Near Woodland, April 17th, Mary Alice daughter of Snyder and Anna Croco, aged 3 months.

Near Plainfield, April 13th, Rudolphine, wife of Albert Henle, aged 38 years and 9 months—a native of Germany.

FOR SALE.

FARM OF 1,200 ACRES

IN CAPAY VALLEY, fitted for irrigation.

FARM OF 160 ACRES,

Within Two and a-half miles of Woodland.

MY DWELLING, in Woodland, with or without furniture.

The above property will be sold cheap and on easy terms if applied for soon.
ap12-3w CHAS. H. DAVIS.

SETTLE UP.

As it is my determination, on account of failing health, to leave my present location at Knights Landing on the

1st of May next,

Parties who are indebted to me, either by note or book account, are hereby notified that they must settle the same before that time.

DR. E. A. GORDON,
April 10th, 1877. ap13-1w

RARE CHANCE FOR BUSINESS.

C. E. ST. LOUIS

Offers his GENERAL VARIETY STORE for sale on account of other business. He offers his store at a discount. Any one desirous of obtaining a good business would do well to consult the proprietor, C. E. ST. LOUIS.
ap12

SPRING & SUMMER MILLINERY GOODS

MRS. P. L. ASBURY. MISS E. C. TAYLOR.

MRS. ASBURY & CO'S
NEW AND FASHIONABLE
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
No. 147 J Street, bet. 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

New Styles of Goods are constantly arriving. Country Orders promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed. mh29-1m

THOS. HARPER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of
LADIES' AND GENTS'
Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,
85 *J STREET, bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento, Cal.*
☞ CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY. mh29

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. mh1-3m

NOTICE.

WOODLAND, April 1st, 1877.

The firm of C. H. DAVIS & CO. is this day by mutual consent dissolved. C. H. DAVIS will settle all business appertaining to the late firm.
C. H. DAVIS,
J. VEIRS.

Necessity compels the immediate settlement of the business of the above firm: parties interested will please take notice.
ap5-4w C. H. DAVIS.

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

Do it at Once!!

If a tithe of the testimonials now on hand of the value of DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY should be published, no one would stop to read the bulky volume. Ask any druggist and he will tell you that this BALSAM is a real blessing to all affected with throat or lung diseases. All kindred affections, including Bronchitis, Sore Throat, Croup, Hoarseness, Pains in the Chest, and Bleeding of the Lungs, yield to its wonderful power. We advise any one tired of experimenting with Physicians' prescriptions or quack medicines to drop them at once and use this BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY. Sold by all druggists.

A Sense of Weariness

Is often felt by persons who cannot locate any particular disease. If they work, it becomes labor; if they wait, they soon tire; mental efforts become a burden, and even joys are dimmed by the shadow of this weakness which is cast over their lives. Recourse is had sometimes to stimulants of a dangerous character. The advice of physicians to refrain from active labor produces no happy results. Why? The system is debilitated and needs to be built up properly. PERUVIAN SYRUP will do this very thing. Like the electric current, it permeates the entire system, and harmonizing with the corporeal functions, it raises up the enfeebled and brings the color to the cheek again, and hope to the despondent. It does its work promptly and well. Sold by all druggists.

Strange, but True.

Your Cough is killing you! Is your life worth 25 cents? If so, use "Dr. Seth Arnold's Cough Killer," the great eradicator of all Lung Diseases. It is superior to all other remedies yet discovered for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Price 25 cents, 50 cents and $1.00. Call on E. BYNUM & Co., Agents, Woodland, Cal., and obtain a bottle. If relief is not afforded, money refunded. Two doses will relieve the most severe case. A sure, speedy, and perfectly safe remedy, proved by trial to excel any other in the world. Remember it is warranted. Compounded by the Dr. Seth Arnold Medical Corporation, Woonsocket, R. I.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

WM. WILLIAMS,

The well known and old established
BOOT & SHOE MAKER!
Has lately opened a Shop in
College Block, Main Street,
WOODLAND,
Of which fact he desires to inform his old patrons and the public, and also by the same means to obtain many new customers.

FINE BOOTS A SPECIALTY.

Boots and Shoes of all kinds made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.

Repairing Done on Short Notice.
mh29

Spring Styles of Hats
FOR 1877.

D. H. QUINN,
THE HATTER,
87 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th,
SACRAMENTO,

Is now opening a very fine line of **Gents', Youths' and Children's** SPRING STYLES OF HATS & CAPS.

Just received the new patent Corey Hat, an entirely new thing in the Hat line. The patent English Ventilating Haircloth Hat, also a very desirable hat for warm climates.

☞ Call around at D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, 87 J Street, between 3d and 4th streets, Sacramento, and get one of those New Patent Hats; they are delightful, and keep the head cool. mh29-3m

Brooklyn Hotel,

NO. 210 and 212 BUSH STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

REFITTED AND REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

Rooms, with Board.....$1.50 to $2.00 per day.
Rooms, without Board...50 cts to $1.00 per day.
Day Board.....$25 per month.
mh29 SHIELDS, BELT & CO.

J. G. SCHWALM,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES
And Provisions.
HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!
MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL.
WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.
ja11-3m

E. BYNUM & CO.,
IMPORTING DRUGGISTS,

Having just received a
LARGE LOT OF GOODS FROM NEW YORK,
OFFER FOR SALE:

Lubin's Extracts, at 90 cents per bottle.
Murray & Lanman's Florida Water, 60 cents per bottle.
Dickey's Creme de Lis, 60 cents per bottle.
Burnett's Cocoaine, 75 cents per bottle.
Ring's Ambrosia, 75 cents per bottle.
Hall's Hair Renewer, 75 cents per bottle.

ALSO, A COMPLETE STOCK OF
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES,
And Everything to be found in a First-Class Drug Store.

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. mh28

THOMAS & BIDWELL
RETAIL GROCERS
AND DEALERS IN
All kinds of Farm Produce,
NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,
Woodland, Cal.
mh8-3m

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Spring & Summer Goods!
MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. PLEATING done to order.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public. Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Removal!

J. L. SIMPSON, A. G. READ,
READ & SIMPSON,
—DEALERS IN—
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, Etc.,
—HAVE—
REMOVED
Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
One door west of their old stand,
And offer goods in their line at low prices.

AGENCY OF THE
'Home' & 'Home-Shuttle'
SEWING MACHINES!
And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.

SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES,
Of All Kinds!

Agents for J. W. Coffin's Buck Gloves!

A. G. READ,
LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.
mh1-3m

J. S. WHITE. J. B. ELSTON.
Elston & White,
SUCCESSORS TO
ELSTON & LUDDEN,
DRUGGISTS,
Calbraith's Block,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND

Drugs, Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS,
Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,
SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF
SCHOOL BOOKS,
Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.
INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.
ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
GLASS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS
Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,
OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES,
COGNAC BRANDY,
HOLLAND GIN,
JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.

ELSTON & WHITE,
(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street,
de21-3m WOODLAND.

STOP THAT COUGHING!
TAKE
HOYT'S COUGH SYRUP!
THE STANDARD REMEDY FOR
Coughs, Colds, CROUP, Whooping Cough, Asthma, BRONCHITIS, CONSUMPTION
—AND—
All Diseases of the Throat and Lungs!

HOYT'S AGUE TONIC!
Effectually eradicates malarial poison from the system, restores strength, invigorates the body, stimulates the sluggish liver to healthy secretion, enriches the impoverished blood, and restores the lost appetite.

Hoyt's Pile Salve!
A certain cure for Piles, Chapped Hands, Tetter, Scald Head, Scrofulous, Fistulous and all other Ulcers.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by the Proprietor,
H. M. HOYT, Knights Landing,
fe2-3m YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

TO THE LADIES
—OF—
Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,
MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,
Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of
Fall and Winter Goods, Of the Latest Styles,
Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.
N.B.—Particular attention given to
DRESSMAKING!
Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.
Agency of the
New Weed Sewing Machine!
One of the most reliable in use.
Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING.
mh21

A. BUTZ,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
First Door East of Wash'n Hall,
WOODLAND.
A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.
fe9-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

MUSIC! MUSIC!
THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.
Apply to
ja13-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 19th, 1877.

A Song of the Country.

Away from the roar and the rattle,
The dust and the din of the town,
Where to live is to brawl and to battle,
Till the strong treads the weak man down!
Away to the bonnie green hills
Where the sunshine sleeps on the brae,
And the heart of the greenwood thrills
To the hymn of the bird on the spray.

Away from the smoke and the smother,
The veil of the dun and the brown,
The push and the plash and the pother,
The wear and the waste of the town!
Away where the sky shines clear,
And the light breeze wanders at will,
And the dark pine wood nods near
To the light-plumed birch on the hill.

Away from the whirling and wheeling,
And steaming above and below,
Where the heart has no leisure for feeling
And the thought has no quiet to grow.
Away where the clear brook purls,
And the hyacinth droops in the shade,
And the plume of the fern uncurls
Its grace in the depth of the glade.

Away to the cottage so sweetly
Embowered 'neath the fringe of the wood,
Where the wife of my bosom shall meet me
With thoughts ever kindly and good;
More dear than the wealth of the world,
Fond mother with bairnies three,
And the plump-armed babe that has curled
Its lips sweetly pouting for me.

Then away from the roar and the rattle,
The dust and the din of the town,
Where to live is to brawl and to battle,
Till the strong treads the weak man down
Away where the green twigs nod
In the fragrant breath of the May,
And the sweet growth spreads on the sod,
And the blithe birds sing on the spray.

General News Items.

It is said that Bismarck advised Turkey to reject the Russian demands.

The Russian government has commenced marching troops to the frontier.

The enormous quantity of 420,000,000 pounds of rosin was produced in the United States for the year 1876.

General Martinez Campos has commenced a forward movement into the central portion of the Island of Cuba.

The twenty-third annual convocation of the Grand Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, is in session at San Francisco.

Troops have been ordered withdrawn from Alaska Territory. The withdrawal will take place about May 15th.

Southern California sent 2,700,000 oranges to market in 1876. The lemons numbered 350,000, and the limes 128,000.

The Governor of Minnesota has, by proclamation, set apart 27 April as a day of prayer for the annihilation of grasshoppers.

The El Dorado *Republican* is informed that a Japanese company has purchased a tract of land near Coloma, for the purpose of tea planting.

Blue glass is getting to be a nuisance. A man in Rochester fixed blue glass in his windows and the next thing was twins in that house.

San Francisco has thirty millionaires who talk of forming an association for the purpose of devising a form of will that cannot be contested.

Warts have been cured by the application daily (for a few days) of spirits of salt. It does not stain the skin, or leave a scar where the warts have been.

If Mr. Hayes was as great as Julius Cæsar, he would then find it hard to develope a policy which would satisfy the country, for the people elected another man to be their President.

The Georgia "cracker" who walked all the way to Washington in order to gaze upon the first fraudulent President of the United States, has a morbid appetite for crime that is rather remarkable.

Gold diggings have been discovered on Sulphur Creek Colusa county. The Lower Lake *Bulletin* says a Mr. Cherry takes out from $7 to $10 a day with the primitive rocker and long tom. Rich.

Since the ascension of Queen Victoria to the British throne, forty years ago, it is calculated that eighteen members of the royal family, including the Queen's uncles and cousins, have cost the nation about $101,000,000.

Pinchback has been appointed by Nichols and confirmed by the Louisiana Senate a member of the state Board of Education. Several other colored men have been appointed to lucrative offices by Nichols.

Three hundred women clerks in the Treasury Department are under sentence of official death. Strange that almost the first movement of the Juggernaut car of civil service reform should crush out three hundred unprotected females!

According to the *Nation*, hereafter there is to be no South; none, that is, in a distinctively political sense. The negro will disappear from the field of national politics. Henceforth the nation, as a nation, will have nothing more to do with them.

A great mind is like an elephant in the ancient line of battle—the best ally, if you can keep him in the ranks, fronting the right way; but if he turn about, he is the deadliest foe, and treads his master underneath his foot. Great minds have a trick of turning around.

The Democracy of Union Hill, in a series of resolutions passed at a ratification meeting, declared "that, as the receiver is as bad as the thief, we therefore pronounce Rutherford B. Hayes to be a sharer in the crime of those who have stolen the rights of 40,000,000 of persons."

The coldest weather experienced in the last Artic expedition was when the sun returned, in the beginning of March—100 degrees below the freezing point. Brandy and rum when exposed in a shallow vessel, froze hard; but when exposed in a bottle they resembled thick honey. On chloroform the cold had no apparent effect.

Nebraska farmers are attempting the domestication of the Buffalo. The wild animals, while young, are introduced among herds of the tame stock, only one or two at a time. Half and quarter breeds are very hardy. In the yield of milk the cows raised of mixed stock give even more than the average of rich milk.

The Santa Rosa *Democrat* publishes the following item: We are informed that Mr. Eli Davis, near Forrestville, of this county, placed five carp in his fish pond one year ago. A few weeks ago, having occasion to change the locality of the fish, he found that they had multiplied to the enormous number of 2,044. This fish is worth $1 per pound in San Francisco. Who says fish culture is not profitable?

Here is a little Turkish romance in a nutshell. The sister of the Sultan married Mahmoud Bey, and died during the honeymoon of lung disease. The lady in the case was twenty-nine years old, had been six years a widow, was devotedly attached to the man who became her husband, and married him when she knew she could live but a few days, and she did this that he might inherit her estate, estimated at $9,000,000.

There are now eight towns in France, exclusive of Paris, which have a population of more than 100,000. These eight towns have not, however, collectively a population equal to that of Paris, which slightly exceeds 2,000,000. The names of these towns and their population are: Lyons, 342,800; Marseilles, 318,900; Bordeaux, 214,200; Lille, 162,700; Toulouse, 131,600; St. Etienne, 126,000; Nantes, 122,300 and Rouen, 104,600.

The New York *World's* Washington special says: An effort is about to be made by the Japanese Government to negotiate for a commercial treaty with the United States for the purpose of securing a higher rate of duty and more revenue on importations from the United States to Japan. Under the old treaty the duty averaged about 5 per cent. In return Japan proposes to open all her ports to commerce with the United States.

Florida, one—South Carolina, two—Louisiana will count three and out. Slowly but surely the will of the people is unclenching the grip of the iron hand upon the prostrate States of the South. The Tilden campaign has at last produced this great and good result. For the return of confidence and prosperity which will proceed from the rehabilitation of the South, the Democratic party will receive the thanks of the people.

Fight your own battle. Ask no favors of any one and you will succeed five thousand times better than one who is always beseeching some one's patronage. No one will help you as you help your self, because no one will be so heartily interested in your affairs. Men who win love do their wooing. Whether you work for fame, for love, for money, or for anything else, work with your hands, heart and brains. Say "I will!" and some day you will conquer. Never let a man have it to say: "I have dragged you up—I have made you what you are."

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine terling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelair, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

ap11-3m

Centaur Liniments!

One Kind for the Human Family,

The other for Horses & Animals.

These Liniments are simply the wonder of the world. Their effects are little less than marvellous.

THE WHITE LINIMENT is for the human family. It will drive Rheumatism, Sciatica and Neuralgia from the system; cures Lumbago, Chilblains, Lock-jaw, Palsy, Itch, and most cutaneous eruptions; it extracts frost from frozen hands and feet, and the poison of bites and stings of venomous reptiles; it subdues swellings, and alleviates pain of every kind. When sprains or bruises occur, it is the most potent remedy ever discovered to heal the injured parts. The Centaur Liniment is used with great efficacy for Sore Throat, TOOTHACHE, CAKED BREASTS, Earache, and Weak Back. The following is but a sample of numerous testimonials:

"INDIANA HOME, JEFF. CO., IND., May 28, 1873.
"I think it my duty to inform you that I have suffered much with swollen feet and chords. A few bottles of Centaur Liniment has done the work for me. I have not been free from these swellings in eight years. Now I am perfectly well. The Liniment ought to be applied warm. BENJAMIN BROWN."

The proof is in the trial. It is reliable, it is handy, it is cheap, and every family should have the White Centaur Liniment,

THE YELLOW CENTAUR LINIMENT is adapted to the tough muscles, cords and flesh of horses and animals. It has performed more wonderful cures, in three years, of Spavin, Strain, Wind-galls, Scratches, Sweeny, and general Lameness, than all other remedies in existence. Read what the great Expressmen say of it:

"NEW YORK, January, 1874.
"Every owner of horses should give the CENTAUR LINIMENT a trial. We consider it the best article ever used in our stables,
"H. MARSH, Sup't Adams Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"E. PULTZ, Sup't U. S. Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"A. S. OLIN, Sup't Nat. Ex. Stables, N.Y."

The best patrons of this Liniment are Farriers and Veterinary Surgeons, who are continually using some Liniment. It heals Galls, Wounds and Poll-evil, removes Swellings, and is worth millions of dollars annually to Farmers, Livery-men, Stock-growers, Sheep-raisers, and those having horses or cattle.

What a Farrier cannot do for $20 the Centaur Liniment will do at a trifling cost.

These Liniments are sold by all dealers throughout the country. They are warranted by the proprietors, and a bottle will be given to any Farrier or Physician who desires to test them.

Laboratory of J. B. ROSE & Co.,
46 DEY STREET, NEW YORK.

Honey.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is a complete substitute for Castor Oil, and is as pleasant to take as Honey. It is particularly adapted to Teethins and irritable children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, regulates the Stomach, and cures Wind Colic. Few remedies are as efficacious for Feverishness, Croup, Worms and Whooping Cough. Castoria is a scientific and purely vegetable preparation, more effective than Castor Oil, and neither gags nor gripes. Prepared by Messrs. J. B. ROSE & Co., 46 Dey Street, New York, from the recipe of Samuel Pitcher, M.D., of Barnstable, Mass. fe1-oc6-jy27-2

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ap11-3m GEORGE FINSTERER.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

ap4-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

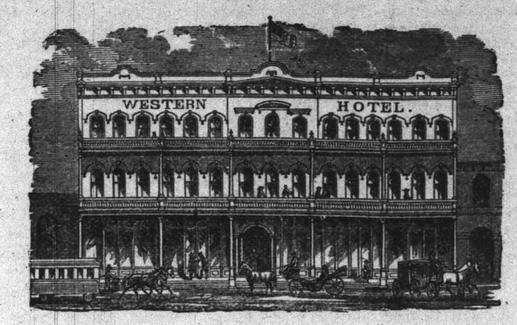
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

ja18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

WESTERN HOTEL,

SACRAMENTO.



THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL—THE MOST ROOMY AND imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a frontage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has 185 SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate 250 people at one time.

The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

BOARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.

fe 23 WM. LAND, Proprietor.

F. M. HALL,

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Stoves, Ranges,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

TIN STORE!

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

REPAIRING NEATLY DONE

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe8-3m

YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

Machine Shop,

BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,

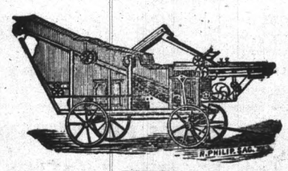
—AND—

MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS

—AND—

SELF-FEEDERS

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!



Horse-Forks and Derricks

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!

BLACKSMITING

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR. Address,

BYRON JACKSON,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON. fe10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

CALDWELL & JACKSON,

CONTRACTORS,

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

Jobbing done at short notice,

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.

fe10-3m

NEW FIRM

AT THE

MEAT MARKET,

A few doors west of Postoffice.

We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,

VEAL, PORK, LARD,

SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.

Which we will sell at

LOWEST MARKET RATES!

mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

MARK THESE FACTS

The Testimony of the Whole World.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."
"Your Pills are marvellous."
"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."
"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."
"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for cholera morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."
"My nausea of a morning is now cured."
"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."
"Send me five boxes of your Pills."
"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."
I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compels me to conclude.

For Cutaneous Disorders,

And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

Invariably cure the following diseases

Disorder of the Kidneys.

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fe22-3m

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